

School of Education

Te Kura Toi Tangata

Waikato Journal of Education

Te Hautaka Mātauranga o Waikato



WAIKATO JOURNAL OF EDUCATION

TE HAUTAKA MĀTAURANGA O WAIKATO

Editors: Editorial Board:
Toni Bruce Miles Barker
Rosemary De Luca Margaret Carr
Deborah Fraser

Special Edition Editor Alan Hall

Karen Barbour

Clive McGee

Judy Moreland
Clive Pope

Waikato Journal of Education is a refereed journal, published annually, based in the School of Education, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand. It publishes articles in the broad field of education. For further information visit the WJE website http://www.soe.waikato.ac.nz/wje/

Correspondence should be addressed to: Rosemary De Luca, Editor, School of Education, Private Bag 3105, The University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand. Email: deluca@waikato.ac.nz

Books for review should be sent to the Editors.

Business correspondence: Orders, subscription payments and other enquiries should be sent to the Business Manager, *Waikato Journal of Education*, Wilf Malcolm Institute of Educational Research, School of Education, The University of Waikato, Private Bag 3105, Hamilton, New Zealand.

Subscriptions: Within NZ \$35; Overseas NZ \$45

Copyright: © School of Education, The University of Waikato

"Because of the unique nature of the 2007 special focus section on the arts, copyright of original artwork (such as paintings, poetry, dance video or images) will remain with the creator."

Publisher: School of Education, The University of Waikato

Cover design: Donn Ratana
Printed by: Waikato Print

Call for Papers

Special section 2008: *New developments in curriculum*. Submission Deadline: 30 October, 2008

This special section focuses on new developments in curriculum, a topic of current interest in view of the introduction of the new New Zealand curriculum in 2007. The new curriculum calls for creative responses from teachers, teacher educators and others interested in the material and content of teaching. For the first time in New Zealand, pedagogy has been included in an account of the school curriculum, so the editors welcome any papers which reflect interaction between curriculum and pedagogy as well as subject-oriented or content-focused papers.

WAIKATO JOURNAL OF EDUCATION

TE HAUTAKA MĀTAURANGA O WAIKATO

VOLUME 13, 2007

KAREN BARBOUR	3
Art Works As A Re-Presentation Of Research JILL SMITH	7
Through The Eye Of A Needle: The Story Of Two Academics' Use Of Fabric Crafts To Make Defiant Messages BELLA GRAHAM AND JOYCE STALKER	33
Researching Collaborative Artistic Practice KAREN BARBOUR, DONN RATANA, CHERI WAITITI AND KIM WALKER	49
Reflective Practice: Dance-Making And Image Narratives DEBBIE BRIGHT	77
Reflections Through Invisible Glass Walls: Self-Study Of Teacher And Artist COLIN GIBBS	91
The Youthanasia Of Dance: A Research Nexus Diary Of Dance In Tertiary Education LINDA ASHLEY	103
Interweaving Philosophies Of Dance Teaching And Dance-Making: What Can One Practice Teach The Other? ALISON EAST	123
Aesthetics And Didactic Intention: The Meeting Place Of Beauty And Information Transmission In The 2006 Community Theatre Production Of Swamp Treasures	
	139
Experiential Learning: A Narrative Of A Community Dance Field Trip RALPH BUCK AND KAREN BARBOUR	149

Creative Teaching Or Teaching Creatively? Using Creative Arts Strategies In Preservice Teacher Education ROBYN EWING AND ROBYN GIBSON	161
A Case Study: Issues Of Culture, Diversity And Difference In Art Education In New Zealand JILL SMITH	181
Music To Measure: Symbolic Representation In Children's Composition CLARE HENDERSON	197
Safe To Speak? A Teacher's Story Of One Child's Apparent 'Liberation' And 'Transformation' Through The Security Of Role VIV AITKEN AND SHAY COWLEY	211
Captured Voices In Primary School Art Education GRAHAM PRICE	221
Developing Non-Verbal Ways Of Knowing In Dance: Collaborative School/University Action Research CLARE HENDERSON, DEBORAH FRASER, SUE CHEESMAN AND SHIRLEY TYSON	243
Education's 'Inconvenient Truth': Persistent Middle Class Advantage MARTIN THRUPP	253
Reflecting On The Development Of A New School Subject: The Development Of Technology Education In New Zealand ALISTER JONES	273

CREATIVE RESEARCH IN THE ARTS: INTRODUCTION TO THE SPECIAL SECTION

KAREN BARBOUR

School of Education, The University of Waikato

This special section of the Waikato Journal of Education focuses on creative research in the arts. In particular, the special section supports the multiple ways in which the authors and artists represent creative practice as research and research in arts and education. As special section editor, I have advocated a broad understanding of creative arts as encompassing performing and visual arts, including theatre, music, dance, moving images, Māori performing and creative arts and interdisciplinary performance, as well as sculpture, drawing, painting, fibre and fabric arts. I have also advocated a broad understanding of education as encompassing life-long learning from primary school curriculum contexts through to mature artists' engagement in creative practice as research. Consequently, the authors of these submissions discuss creative research in the arts in the context of: their own personal or collaborative artistic practice; their explorations of the relationship between artistic and pedagogical practice; and their pedagogical innovations in specific community, tertiary, secondary or primary arts education programmes. The submissions in this special section have been arranged to reflect these contexts but many of the authors offer insights that apply across multiple

Underlying the focus of this special section is the perspective that artists do have the potential to significantly contribute to the generation of new knowledges, not only of creative practice but also of pedagogy and social issues in general. For those of us engaged in creative research in the arts, there has been a welcome shift towards the legitimation of artistic practice and research in education (Bannon, 2004; Barbour, 2006; Brew, 1998; Dewey, 1934; Eisner, 1998, 2004; Piccini, 2005; Tertiary Education Commission, 2003). This shift has inspired new research methodologies and forms of research representation through which artistic knowledge and findings can be shared with wider audiences (Denzin & Lincoln, 2000). The authors in this special section have embraced opportunities to engage in creative practice as research, producing innovative arts works and performances themselves, and engaging in creative pedagogy. In addition, these authors incorporate narratives, reflective journal entries and still and moving images, alongside more traditional discussions of literature, methodology, practice and pedagogy in their submissions.

Particularly in performing arts, the shift towards the legitimation of artistic practice and research has been propelled by the growing acceptance of experiential and alternative ways of knowing (Bannon, 2004; Barbour, 2004, 2006; Dewey, 1934; Eisner, 1998, 2004) and a move away from 'somatophobia' (Grosz, 1994), or fear of the body as a site of knowledge. In the context of an increasingly virtual and

4 Karen Barbour

globalising world, it seems that people are becoming more disembodied, more disconnected from local communities and contexts, and more self-destructive. Consequently, a re-engagement in lived experiences in specific local arts contexts has the potential to counter the sense of personal disempowerment that many people, especially artists, feel in the face of violence, social injustice, environmental destruction, globalisation and terrorism. Engaging in description, interpretation and reflection on personal and shared experiences in the arts can open all our hearts to recognise and appreciate the diversity of human experience. Some of the authors in this special section reflect on and analyse lived experiences in specific arts contexts. Others move from the detail of lived experiences to the consideration of broader themes, such as the nature of reflective or collaborative practice, of social, political and environmental activism through the arts, of expressing cultural and personal identity in the arts, and of curriculum development and creative pedagogical practices.

Through creative arts research we can potentially engage actively with our own and other societies, cultures and environments as artists. Maintaining an awareness of, and respect for, diverse lived experiences may potentially enhance our own capacity to empathise with others. Such awareness may also encourage us to represent our research through the arts in order to enhance the capacity for our audiences and readers to empathise with others' lived experiences. And as artists and researchers, the knowledges we gain through creative arts practice are available in our everyday lives. Such knowledges can be shared with our students, families and communities through our art, our pedagogical practices and through living. Additionally, engagement in creative practice as research can lead to improved health and well-being for us as artists and researchers, through opportunities to be active in local contexts and environments, potentially communicating messages of change, protest or support. Empowerment through creative practice and research is a vital aspiration. Through such engagement we can become empowered to act and aim to be responsible human beings. We can, as Andrea Olsen (2002) wrote, expand our ability to respond to our world and to recognize the ways in which we can contribute to the world around us.

In order to support non-traditional forms of research, this special section on creative research in the arts contains some submissions that can be found in the print journal. Other submissions can be found on the CD Rom, allowing video, images and multi-media material to interact. All submissions have abstracts contained in the print journal and submissions with visual images in colour can be downloaded as pdf files from the CD Rom.

On a personal note, I have been privileged to read and engage personally with the authors who have submitted to this special section. Their insights as artists, researchers and educators have been inspirational. My acknowledgements also extend to the many others nationally and internationally who contributed as reviewers for the submissions. Finally, I would like to personally acknowledge the courage and passion of Bella Te Aku Graham, who passed away recently. Bella reignited my commitment to invoking the power of art to motivate social and political change.

REFERENCES

- Bannon, F. (2004, April). Towards creative practice in research in dance education. *Research in Dance Education*, *5*(1), 25-43.
- Barbour, K. N. (2004). Embodied ways of knowing. *Waikato Journal of Education*, 10, 227-238.
- Barbour, K. N. (2006). Embodied engagement in arts research. *International Journal of Arts in Society*, 1(2), 85-91.
- Brew, A. (1998). Moving beyond paradigm boundaries. In J. Higgs (Ed.), *Writing qualitative research* (pp. 29-45). Sydney, Australia: Hampden Press.
- Denzin, N., & Lincoln, Y. (Eds.). (2000). *Handbook of qualitative research*. London: Sage.
- Dewey, J. (1934). Art as experience. New York: Minton Balch & Co.
- Eisner, E. W. (1998). The enlightened eye: Qualitative inquiry and the enhancement of educational practice. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill.
- Eisner, E. W. (2004). *Artistry in teaching. Cultural Commons*. Retrieved June 12, 2006, from http://www.culturalcommons.org/eisner/htm
- Grosz, E. (1994). Volatile bodies. Toward a corporeal feminism. Australia: Allen & Unwin.
- Olsen, A. (2002). *Body and earth. An experiential guide*. Lebanon, NH: University of New England Press.
- Piccini, A. (2002). *An historiographic perspective on practice as research*. Retrieved 13 June, 2005, from http://www.bris.ac.uk/parip/t_ap.htm
- Piccini, A. (2005). Practice as research in performance. Retrieved 13 June, 2005, from http://www.bris.ac.uk/parip/introduction.htm
- Tertiary Education Commission. (2004). Performance-based research fund quality evaluation: Creative and performing arts panel The 2003 assessment. Wellington, New Zealand: Tertiary Education Commission.